

CURRICULUM VITAE (May 2021)

a) NAME: RAMISCH, Joshua, Full Professor (tenured)

Department / School: School of International Development & Global Studies (SIDGS)

Member of the Faculty of Graduate and Postdoctoral Studies: YES

b) DEGREES:

1998 **Ph.D.**, School of Development Studies, University of East Anglia, U.K.

1995 **B.Sc.**, International Development Studies (Co-operative), University of Toronto

c) EMPLOYMENT HISTORY:

2021- **Full Professor**, International Development & Global Studies, Univ. Ottawa

2010-21 **Associate Professor**, International Development & Global Studies, Univ. Ottawa

2006-10 **Assistant Professor**, International Development & Global Studies, Univ. Ottawa

2004-06 **Visiting Scholar**, Land Tenure Centre, University of Wisconsin–Madison, USA

2001-06 **Social Science Officer**, Tropical Soil Biology & Fertility (TSBF) Institute of CIAT (Centro Internacional de Agricultura Tropical), Nairobi, Kenya

1998-01 **Research Coordinator**, Agricultural Ecosystems Research Group, UW-Madison

1996-97 **Chercheur**, Équipe Systèmes de Production et de Gestion des Ressources Naturelles (ESPGRN), Sikasso, Mali

d) ACADEMIC HONOURS:

2018 **Excellence in Teaching Award**, Faculty of Social Science, University of Ottawa

1995-98 **Commonwealth Scholar**, University of East Anglia

1990-95 **Entrance Scholarship**, University of Toronto (renewed each year)

1992, 93 **SKF Academic Award** for highest aggregate marks in IDS-Coop Programme

e) SCHOLARLY AND PROFESSIONAL ACADEMIC ACTIVITIES:

2019 **Adjunct Professor**, School of Humanities & Social Sciences, Pwani University, Kenya

2018 (Sept-Dec) **Visiting Fellow**, Institute of Development Studies (IDS), Sussex, UK

2012- Member, **Institute of Environmental Studies**

2011-16 Member, **Laboratoire d'études interdisciplinaires sur l'alimentation / Laboratory on the Interdisciplinary Study of Food**

Major Administrative Roles within the School

2021- **Director** (interim), SIDGS

2019-21 **Coordinator, Doctoral Program**, SIDGS

2016-18 **Coordinator, Doctoral Program**, SIDGS

2012-15 Member, **Doctoral Program Committee**, SIDGS

2010-11 **Coordinator, Masters Program**, SIDGS

2008-10 **Coordinator, Masters Program**, Globalization and International Development (MDG)

6 Hiring Committees within the School:

2007, 2008, 2013, 2015 (SIDGS-IES joint hire), 2016 (2 posts), 2020 (2 posts)

1 Hiring Committee external to the university: 2014 External Member (International Environment and Development Studies, Norwegian University of Life Sciences (NMBU), Oslo)

Other Service

2014-16 **Faculty Teaching Personnel Committee** (UofO, Social Sciences)

2012-15 **SIDGS representative on Faculty Council** (UofO, Social Sciences)

2010-18 **Editorial Board Member**, UofOttawa Press, International Development Collection

2014 **Reviewer, Canada Research Chair** (Tier 2, Sust. Agriculture & Food)

2012 **Reviewer** at Provincial level for the Ontario Graduate Scholarship (OGS)

2006-07 **Reviewer** for the National Science Foundation (NSF), USA

2001- **Reviewer** for the following 24 journals (alphabetic list): African Journal of Agricultural Extension and Education; African Affairs; Agricultural Systems; Agriculture & Human Values; Agriculture, Ecosystems & Environment; Anthropologica; Applied Geography; Canadian Journal of African Studies; Canadian Journal of Development Studies; Current Developments in Nutrition; East African Agricultural and Forestry Journal; Experimental Agriculture; Food Security; Food Policy; Human Organization; International Journal of Sustainable Agriculture; Journal of Aging and Social Policy; Journal of Development Studies; Journal of Political Ecology; Journal of Rural Studies; Land-use Policy; Natural Resources Forum; PLOS-One; World Development.

f) GRADUATE SUPERVISIONS:

Completed: **1 Ph.D., 36 Masters**

In progress: **4 Ph.D., 4 Masters**

	Supervisions							Committees			
	Ph.D.			M.A. / M.Sc.				Ph.D.	M.A. / M.Sc.		
	S	Co	Tot	Thesis		MRP	Tot		Thesis	MRP	Tot
				S	Co	S		Tot			
On-going	4		4	0	0	4	4	3	3	1	7
Complete .. 2020-21			0	1	1		2	1		3	4
.. lifetime		1	1	7	11	18	36	9	18	15	42

NAMES OF STUDENTS & THESIS / MAJOR RESEARCH PAPER (MRP) TITLES:

8 Degrees in progress (all as of May 2021)

4 Ph.D. students

Sept. 2019 – present	Remy Bargout , <i>Socio-political opportunities and bottlenecks for scaling Climate-Smart Agriculture (CSA) gender programming in East Africa</i> . Coursework completed; Preparing for comprehensive exam (Aug 2021).
Sept. 2017 – present	Sandra Sagbohan , <i>Impact of the Adoption of Mobile Banking on Rural Women's Saving Groups: Case of Study of Plateau Region in Togo</i> . Coursework and comprehensive exams completed; Proposal defended Aug. 2020; Fieldwork completed and writing ongoing.
Sept. 2015 – present	Maurice Mukoie Dikaya , <i>Vulnérabilité, résilience et forêts tropicales africaines : Analyse empirique de l'empowerment dans le projet REDD+</i> . Coursework and comprehensive exams complete; Proposal defended May 2018; Fieldwork completed and writing ongoing (targeting Aug. 2021 completion).
Sept. 2014 – present	Wilfried Nonguierma , <i>Assessing the Impact of Weather Index-based Insurance on Within-Community Income Inequality: Evidence from Burkina Faso</i> . Coursework & Comprehensive exams complete; Proposal defended June 2018; Fieldwork complete & writing ongoing (targeting Dec. 2021 completion).

4 Masters (M.A. or M.Sc.) students – University of Ottawa

Sept 2020 – present	Anton Michael Müller (MRP, Inst. of Environmental Sustainability) <i>TBD: Interested in indigenous forestry practices and climate adaptation</i>
Nov. 2019 – present	Hellen Atieno Konyango (MRP) <i>Youth entrepreneurship in Kenya</i>
Sept. 2019 – present	Sabine Viviane Ndolo Balock Epse Fouda Tsilla Otto (MRP) <i>TBD: Elle s'intéresse aux énergies renouvelables au Cameroun</i>
Sept. 2019 – present	Rebecca Sivel (MRP) <i>The Impacts of Access to Weather Index-based Microinsurance on Smallholder Farmers in Rural Malawi</i>

1 Masters of Environmental Studies (M.E.S.) students – Kenyatta University

May 2017 – present	Floridah Kagendo (M.E.S.), <i>Use of mobile phones and social media in enhancing farmers' adaptation to climate variability in Kiambu county, Kenya.</i> (Co-supervised with Dr. J. Koske, Dean of Environmental Studies), submitted Aug. 2020, awaiting Viva
--------------------	--

36 Completed Degrees:

26 Masters (M.A. or M.Sc.) – University of Ottawa

Nov. 2016 – Nov. 2020	Cailean David (Thesis) <i>Community, Crowdsourcing, and Commerce: WhatsApp Messenger Groups for Agriculture in Kenya.</i>
Oct. 2017 – Sep. 2020	Claire Carine Kimana (MRP) <i>The role of mobile money in women's entrepreneurship, Nairobi, Kenya.</i>
Mar. 2018 – Aug. 2019	Melissa Fiocco (MRP, Graduate School in Public & International Affairs), <i>Banking for the Unbanked: The Promises, Pitfalls and Potentials of Mobile Banking.</i>
Nov. 2015 – July 2018	Maria Fernanda Maxil Platas (Thesis) <i>Harvesting the Future: The impacts of the Seasonal Agricultural Workers Program (SAWP) Mexico – Canada on the participants and in the development of the sending communities.</i>
Oct. 2016 – Apr. 2018	Aïcha Koné (Thesis) <i>Changement climatique, Gaz à effet de serre et secteur (AFAT) Agriculture, Foresterie et Autres utilisations des Terres. Étude de cas : Brésil et Côte d'ivoire.</i>
Nov. 2015 – Apr. 2018	Maureen Owoko (MRP) <i>Mobile Phones and Women's Empowerment: A study of women in rural Kenya</i>
Sept. 2016 – Aug. 2017	Shwetha Yegna (MRP, Inst of Environmental Sustainability) <i>Canada's food guide and the carbon footprint consequences of consumption choices.</i>
Sept. 2016 – Aug. 2017	Wilver Ongoro (MRP, Inst of Environmental Sustainability) <i>Sustainable use of Wetland Ecosystems in Kenya's Food Basket: Building Resilience in the face of climate change.</i>
Oct. 2015 – Apr. 2017	Yassine Ben Rejeb (MRP) <i>Sustainability Partnerships for NGOs in International Development: Towards an Adaptable Model of Social Franchising for Achieving and Sustaining a Wider Scale of Impact</i>
Oct. 2015 – Aug. 2016	Brenna Croal (MRP, Inst of Environmental Sustainability) <i>Caribou Variability and Inuit Food Security: A case study of Iqaluit and the Baffin Island Caribou herd.</i>
Mar. 2015 – Apr. 2016	Pamela Tom-Jack (MRP, Graduate School in Public & International Affairs), <i>The Evolving Geopolitical Relations of Nigeria and China: What is the impact of the Nigeria-China trade and direct investment on the Nigerian economy?</i>
Jan. 2014 – Dec. 2015	John-Eric Teehan (MRP), <i>Towards a New Green Revolution? Exploring Competing Approaches to Food Security In the Aftermath of Malawi's Agriculture Success Story</i>
Dec. 2014 – Aug. 2015	Olga Gurts (MRP), <i>Who profits from ecosystem services? The winners and losers of forestry PES schemes in Costa Rica and beyond.</i>
Jan. 2014 – May 2015	Maurice Mukoie Dikaya (MRP), <i>Du double usage du mécanisme REDD+ : La lutte contre le changement climatique et la réduction de la pauvreté rurale.</i>
Jan. 2013 – Dec. 2014	Mohammed Noorani (Thesis), <i>To Farm or Not to Farm? A Study of the Factors Influencing Rural Youth Migration from Farming to Non-farming Careers: A Case Study of Rural Youth in Kiambu County, Kenya</i>
Jan. 2012 – Dec. 2014	Eunice Njoroge (MRP, Graduate School in Public & International Affairs), <i>Urban Agriculture as a Livelihood for Urban Poor: Opportunities, Obstacles, and Policy Implications for sub-Saharan African Cities.</i>
Nov. 2012 – Sept. 2014	Lynsey Longfield (Thesis, Joint program with Institute of Environmental Studies), <i>Challenges and Opportunities Shaping Smallholders' Engagement with Formal & Informal Markets for Food & Livelihood Security: A Rift Valley, Kenya Case Study.</i>

Jan. 2011 – Aug. 2014	Nathalie Rainville (MRP), <i>Women at the Center of Food Security in Ghana? An analysis of National Investment Plans' Support of Women in Agricultural Development.</i>
Mar. 2010 – Aug. 2012	Pierre-Anne Turmel (Thesis), <i>Développement agricole dans le Sud du Rwanda : Étude du processus de participation locale.</i>
Mar. 2008 – July 2012	Tara McDonald (Thesis), <i>Ignoring a Silent Killer: Obesity pandemic and Food Security in the Caribbean. Case Study: Barbados.</i>
Feb. 2010 – June 2012	Mayssam Zaaroura (Thesis), <i>Forgotten Revolutionaries: Reflections on Political Emancipation for Palestinian Refugee Women in Lebanon</i>
Jan. 2011 – Aug. 2012	Youcef Touizrar (MRP, Graduate School in Public & International Affairs), <i>The EBA's modest impact: Understanding the Everything But Arms initiative within the European Union's broader agricultural trade policy environment.</i>
Jan. 2011 – July 2011	Mélissa Therrien (MRP), <i>L'humanitaire en état de guerre: Rôles, limites et conséquences de l'aide humanitaire internationale sur le conflit du Darfour au Soudan (2003-2009).</i>
Jan. 2008 – Apr. 2011	Jocelyne Batchono (MRP), <i>La désertification au Burkina Faso : les tenants et aboutissants de la lutte.</i>
Sept. 2008 – Dec. 2009	Eric Shalom (MRP), <i>Current Conceptualizations of Emergency Education in Academic and Policy Literature: A Case Study of Dadaab</i>
Sept. 2006 – Sept. 2007 *	Zahra Esmail (MRP), <i>A Critical Problem with Rural Microfinance: Understanding Why Microfinance Field Workers Fail to Target the Extreme Poor in Rural Bangladesh.</i>

1 Ph.D. – Other Institutions

2004 – 2007	Michael Tatuli Misiko (Ph.D.), <i>Fertile ground? Soil fertility management and the African smallholder</i> (Wageningen University, Netherlands) (co-supervised with Dr. P. Richards)
-------------	--

10 Masters (M.A. or M.Sc.) – Other Institutions

2012-2017	Elizabeth Nyagoha Mugwang'a (M.E.S.), <i>An assessment of the factors affecting the adoption of drought tolerant crops in Ganze district, Kilifi County, Kenya.</i> (co-supervised with Dr. James Kung'u, Dept. of Environmental Studies)
2012-2015	Everlyne Binyanya Obwocha (M.E.S.), <i>Assessment of impacts of climate change and variability on food security in West Pokot county, Kenya.</i> (co-supervised with Dr. Paul Obade, Dept. of Environmental Studies, Kenyatta University (KU))
2005 – 2007	Caren Akech (M.A.), <i>Socioeconomic & gender factors that influence adoption and use of integrated soil fertility management technology: case study of Emuhaya division in western Kenya.</i> (co-supervised with Dr. Mutie, Sociology, University of Nairobi (UoN))
2003-2005	Somoni Franklin Mairura (M.Sc.), <i>Identification of local plants as indicators of soil quality in the Eastern African region.</i> (Institute of Environmental Sciences (IES), KU)
2002-2004	Ruth Adiel Kangai (M.Sc.), <i>Assessment of adoption potential of soil fertility improvement technologies in Chuka Division, Meru South, Kenya,</i> (IES, KU)
2001-2004	Julius Mumo Maithya (M.Sc.), <i>The competitiveness of agroforestry-based and other soil fertility enhancement technologies for smallholder food production in western Kenya.</i> (Department of Agricultural Economics, UoN)
2003-2005	John Mwaura Macharia (M.Sc.), <i>Economic optimization of integrated soil fertility management strategies for maize-based production systems: A case study of smallholder farm typologies in Central Kenya.</i> (Dept. of Agricultural Economics, UoN)
2001-2004	Nelson Juma Otwoma (M.A.) <i>The role of indigenous knowledge in the management of soil fertility among smallholder farmers of Emuhaya division, Vihiga district.</i> (Institute of African Studies (Department of Anthropology, UoN)

2001	Michael Tatuli Misiko (M.A.), <i>The potential of community institutions in dissemination and adoption of agricultural technologies in Emuhaya, western Kenya.</i> (Inst. of African Studies (IAS), UoN)
2001	Ketray Okusi (M.A.), <i>The influence of research institutions on farmers' management practices in Luanda Division, Vihiga District, Kenya.</i> (IAS, UoN)

Thesis / Major Research committees (42 completed, 7 current)

7 ONGOING Committees – University of Ottawa:

3 Ph.D.	Nadège N'Guessan; Somed Shahadu (DVM); Babajide Idowu (Common Law)
4 MA	Nicole Mwirima Kahindo; Brooke Ward; Emily Simmons (DVM); Ellen Helker-Nygren (IES)

35 COMPLETED Committees – University of Ottawa:

6 Ph.D.	2020: Laura Beckwith; Shingirai Taodzera (DVM) 2019: Taru Manyanga (Institute of Population Health) 2018: Yasmine Benbelaid (DVM) 2014: Stella Muthuri (Institute of Population Health) 2013: Adebola Ogunba (Law)
29 MA	2021: Rebecca Dick (MRP, Feb.; DVM-IES) 2020: Gabrielle Marseille (MRP, May); Ann-Kathryne Lassegue (MRP, Dec) 2019: Meaghan Gallant (MRP, Dec) 2018: Karen Moore (Thesis, Nov.; DVM-IES) 2017: Laurie-Pier Vezina (Thesis, July); Ode Lunardi (Thesis, July); Kelsey Buchmayer (Thesis, Mar.); Clothilde Parent-Chartier (Thesis, May); Jeanne-Joëlle Inyibuke (MRP, May) 2016: Catherine Martel (Thesis, Mar.); Jessica Currie (MRP, Aug.; IES); Hugo Eizo Narumiya (MRP, Aug.); Jennifer Oberhammer (Thesis, Aug.) 2015: Lisa Weighton (Thesis, May), Ashley Featherstone (MRP, Aug.) 2014: Joel Ratcliffe (Thesis, Apr.); Stéphanie Clarke (MRP, Apr.); Jonathan Woof (MRP, Nov.) 2013: Jason Carkner (Thesis, Jan.); Emily Pearson (Thesis, May); Y. Benbelaid (Thesis, Aug.) 2012: Claire Ngare (MRP, Apr.) 2010: Umesha de Silva (Thesis, Nov.); Sara Klimes (MRP, Aug.); J. Shackleton (MRP, Aug.) 2008: Christine Baillargeon (Thesis, Nov.); Kofi Akosah-Sarpong (MRP, Aug.) 2007: Maham Hai (MRP, Dec.)

7 COMPLETED Committees at Other Institutions:

3 Ph.D.	2021: Norina Jabeen (PhD, Rural Sociology), University of Agriculture Faisalabad, Pakistan 2020: Moses Mosonsieyiri Kansanga (Geography) Western University, London, Ont. 2016: Beth Mburu (Geography) Carleton University
4 MA	2018: Esther Karissa; Benjamin Alwang' (Thesis, Environmental Studies) KU, Kenya 2015: Edgar Kadenge (Thesis, Environmental Studies) Musinde Muliro University, Kenya 2009: Peter Millanga (Thesis, Geography) Carleton University

8 UoFO STUDENTS TRAINED AS RESEARCH ASSISTANTS:

- 2 Ph.D. students: **Wilfried Nonguierma** (2017); **Midori Kaga** (2017)
- 3 MA students: **Everlyne Binyanya** (2012-13); **Katie Lloyd** (2011-12), **Asim Qasim** (2009 and 2010)
- 3 BA students: **Paige Inglis** (2015-16); **Amanda Palmer, Ashley Pereira** (both 2010)

g) GRADUATE COURSES:

- **DVM 85112** – Théories, politiques et pratiques de développement international (2019-20) [full year doctoral core course, co-taught with Stephen Baranyi]
- **DVM 8508** – Séminaire de recherche doctoral en développement (5 times: 2015-19) [doctoral core course]
- **DVM 8109** – Theories of International Development (2015, 2017) [doctoral core course]
- **DVM 6102** – Livelihoods, Sustainability, and Natural Resource Management (2012; 2014; 2015)
- **MDG 5196C** - Food Security and Globalization (2010)

Directed Readings:

- **DVM 6100** – Agriculture and development as performance (2020), **Remy Bargout** (PhD candidate)
- **DVM 6100** – Food sovereignty and indigenous peoples (2011), **Maude Derome** (MA candidate)

h) EXTERNAL RESEARCH FUNDING:

Year	Source	Type*	Total Grant	Purpose
2015-23	SSHRC	C	CAD \$146,059	Research (P.I.)
2011-13	SSHRC	C	CAD \$27,442	Research (P.I.)
2011-12	AUCC	G	CAD \$13,500	Research (co-P.I.)
2007-10	National Science Foundation (NSF)	G	USD \$184,000 (total)	Research (co-P.I.)
2005-08	IDRC	G	USD \$450,000	Research (P.I.)
2005	SANREM-CRSP (USAID)	G	USD \$45,000	Planning grant, travel (co-P.I.)
2001-05	IDRC	G	USD \$375,000	Research (P.I.)

*Type: C-Granting councils; G-Government; F-Foundations; O-Other

i) INTERNAL RESEARCH FUNDING:

Year	Source	Type*	Amount per year	Purpose
2013	Prog. 4A SSHRC seed money	FSS	CAD\$ 3,533.00	Research assistant & seed money
2009-10	Research Devt. Program (RDP)	FSS	CAD\$ 7,294.80	Research assistant
		UofO	CAD\$ 9,348.42	Research assistant & field research

* FSS = Faculty of Social Sciences; UofO = University of Ottawa

j) PUBLICATIONS:

• Life-time summary:

- Books authored	0
- Books edited	1
- Refereed Chapters in books	21
- Non-refereed Chapters in books	0
- Papers in refereed journal.....	14
- Papers in refereed conference proceedings	1
- Major invited contributions and/or technical reports.....	2
- Abstracts and/or papers read.....	33
- Others (workshops presented)	0

- Details in the same categories (Last 8 years only, **2013 – present**):

3 Refereed Chapters in Books (21 lifetime):

1. **Ramisch, J.J.** (2021) Rural Development. [Completely revised] Chapter 19 in Haslam, P.A., J. Schafer, P. Beaudet, (eds.) *Introduction to International Development: Approaches, Actors, and Issues*. (4th edition) Don Mills: Oxford University Press. Pp. xx-xx. [in press]
2. **Ramisch, J.J.** (2017) Rural Development. Chapter 18 in Haslam, P.A., J. Schafer, P. Beaudet, (eds.) *Introduction to International Development: Approaches, Actors, and Issues*. (3rd edition) Don Mills: Oxford University Press. Pp. 341-361.
3. **Ramisch, J.J.** (2014) 'We will not farm like our fathers did': Multilocational livelihoods, cellphones, and the continuing challenge of rural development in western Kenya. Chapter 2 in D. Sick, (ed.) *Rural Livelihoods, Regional Economies, and Processes of Change*. Routledge. Pp. 10-35. DOI: 10.13140/2.1.1557.6003

4 Papers in Refereed Journals (14 lifetime):

1. **Ramisch, J.J.** (2021) Rejecting waithood: Motorcycles, masculinity, and freedom on the road to development in Nairobi, Kenya. *African Affairs* [approved with revisions, Dec. 2020]
2. Silva, J.V., **J.J. Ramisch** (2018) Whose gap counts? The role of yield gap analysis within a development-oriented agronomy. *Experimental Agriculture* (special issue; FirstOnline), 1-28. DOI: 10.1017/S0014479718000236
3. **Ramisch, J.J.** (2016). 'Never at ease': Cellphones, multilocational households, and the metabolic rift in western Kenya. *Agriculture and Human Values*, 33(4), 979-995. DOI: 10.1007/s10460-015-9654-3
4. **Ramisch, J.J.** (2014). 'They don't know what they are talking about': Soil fertility knowledge, cognitive dissonance, and experimental practice in western Kenya. *Geoforum*, 55: 120-132. DOI: 10.1016/j.geoforum.2014.05.009

8 Conference papers (33 lifetime):

1. Dikaya, M.D, **J.J. Ramisch** (2020) Discourse, Knowledge and Power: Engaging Forest Carbon in restructuring Local Development Committees. *POLLEN (Political Ecology Network)*. Virtual Conference, Brighton, UK, Sept. 22-25, 2020.
2. **Ramisch, J.J.** (2019) We make others wait now: Youth, motorcycles, and masculinities on the road to development in Kenya. *African Studies Association of Africa*. Nairobi, Kenya, Oct. 24-26, 2019.
3. **Ramisch, J.J.** (2018) Motorcycles and masculinities on the road to development in Kenya. *Canadian Association of Social-Cultural Anthropologists (CASCA)*. Santiago de Cuba, May 16-20, 2018.
4. **Ramisch, J.J.** (2017) Is this a bad time to call? Mobile phones, migrants, and the (mis-) communication of climate information in Kenya. *American Association of Geographers*. Boston, MA, April 5-8, 2017.
5. **Ramisch, J.J.** (2016) Where's the gap? The social construction of yield gaps and farmers' practice. *Contested Agronomies*. IDS Sussex, Brighton UK. Feb. 22-25, 2016.
6. **Ramisch, J.J.** (2014) Walking in their shoes: The social context of farmers' decision-making. Invited Keynote Speech for the *2014 Global Legume Innovation Lab Meeting*. Athens, Greece, May 10-16, 2014.
7. **Ramisch, J.J.** (2014) Lost in transition: Cellphones, multilocational livelihoods and agrarian change in Kenya. *American Association of Geographers*. Tampa, FL, April 8-12, 2014.
8. **Ramisch, J.J.** (2013) Why do we keep farming? Valuing land and soil in the densely settled western Kenya highlands. *American Association of Geographers*. Los Angeles, CA, April 9-13, 2013.

SIGNATURE:

A handwritten signature in black ink, appearing to be 'J. Ramisch', written in a cursive style.

DATE:

30 Apr. 2020